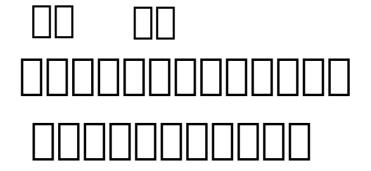
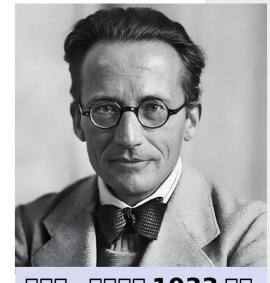




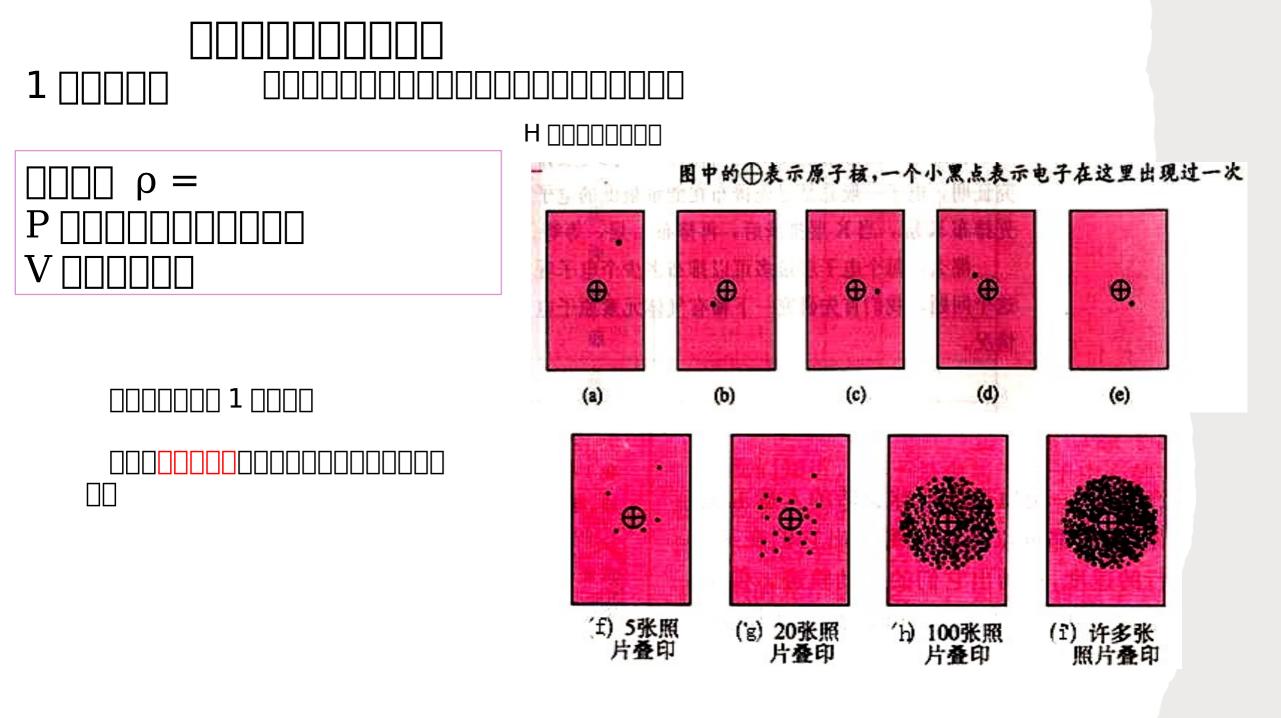


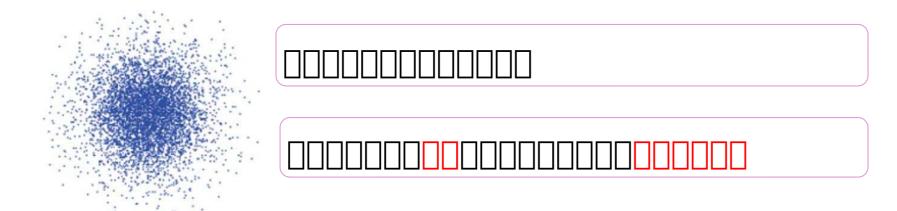
___ **1932** __





____**1933** __





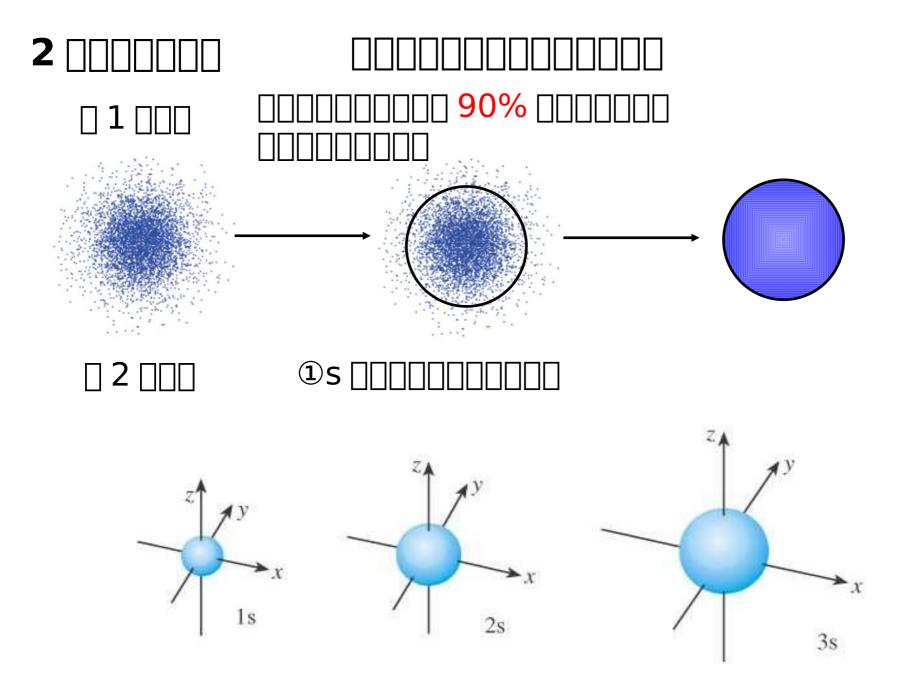
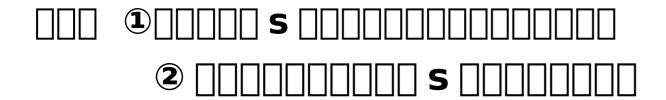
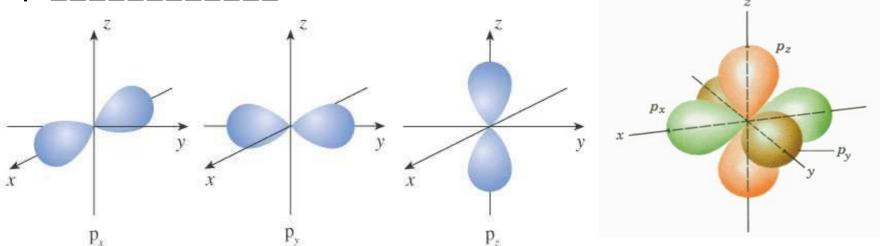




图 1-9 同一原子的 s 电子的电子云轮廓图



2p 00000000

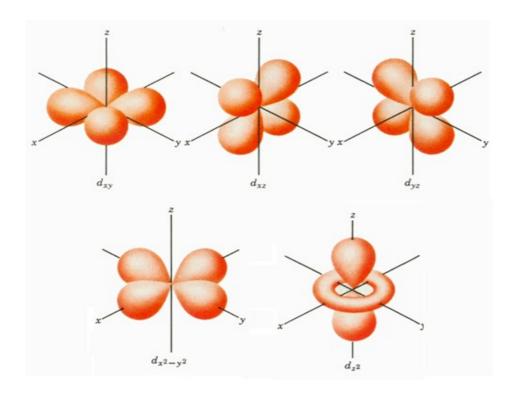


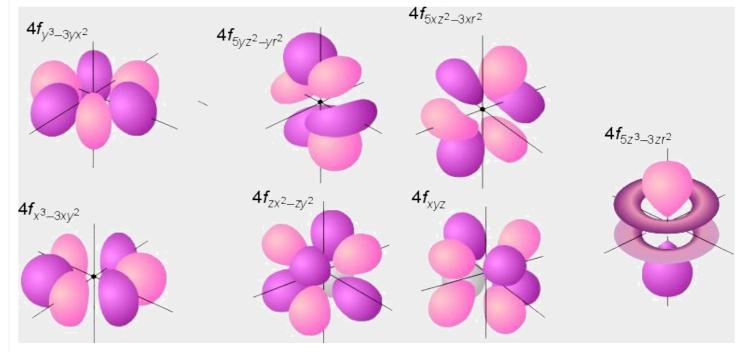
- ① [] p [] 3 [] [] x [] y [] z 3 [] [] p_x [] p_y [] p_z

 - $\mathbf{3}\mathbf{E}_{2p_{x}}=\mathbf{E}_{2p_{y}}=\mathbf{E}_{2p_{z}}(\mathbf{p}_{2p_{z}})$
 - 4 0000 p 0000000



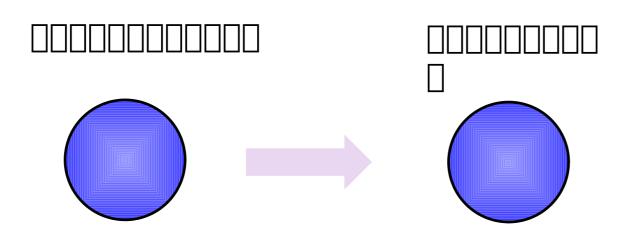


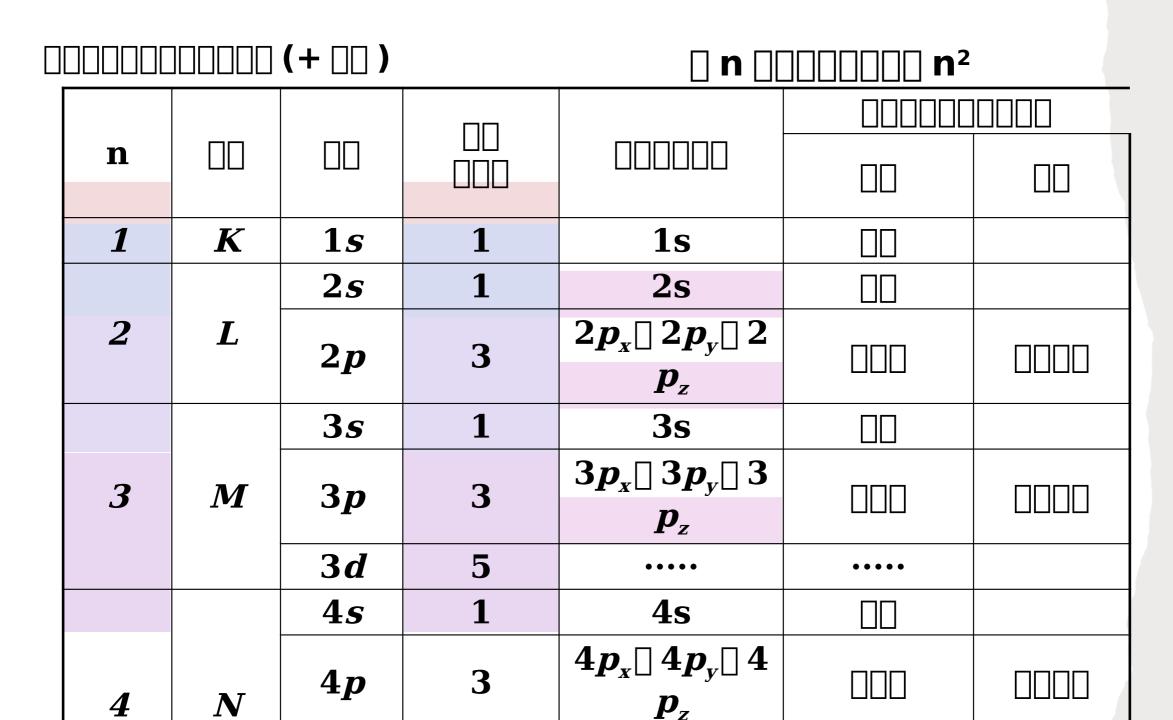




d









000000000

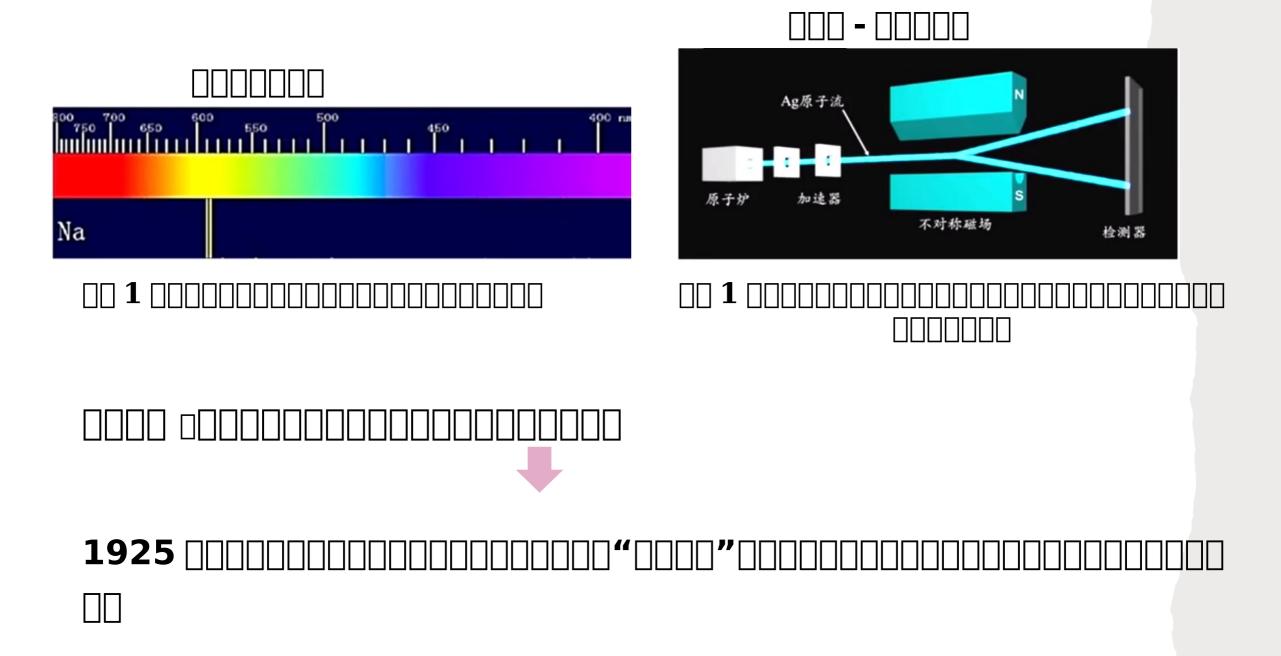




		00000	
1	1s	1	2
2	2s 2p	1+3=4	8
3	3s 3p 3d	1+3+5=9	18
4	4s 4p 4d 4f	1+3+5+7=1 6	32
n		n²	2n ²

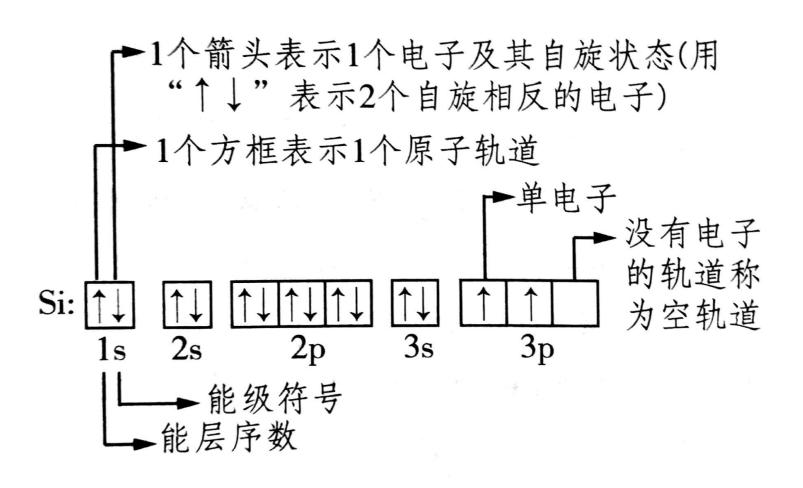


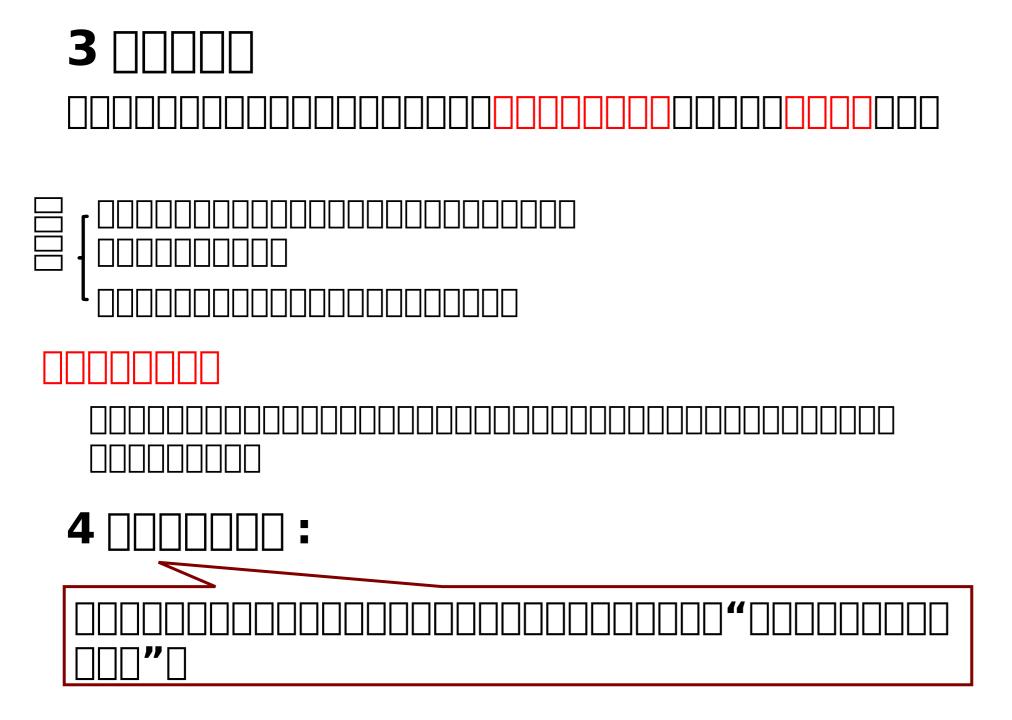




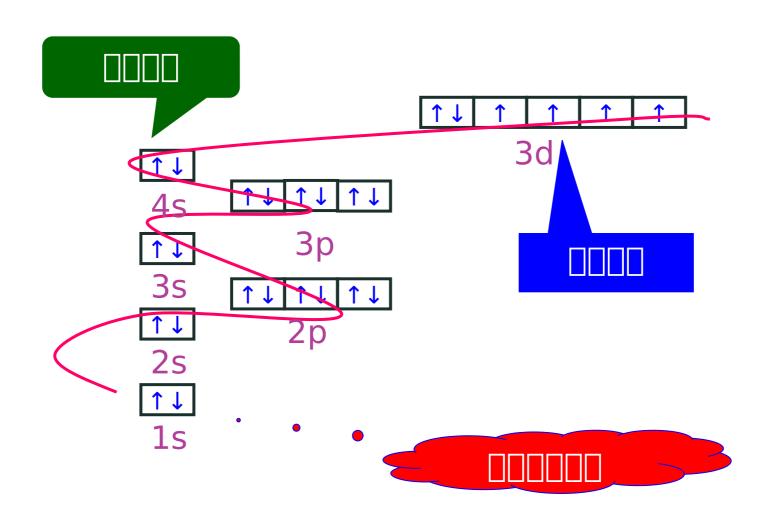
<pre>□ 1 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□</pre>
000000000000000000000000000000000000000
□ 3 □□□□□□□□□□□□□
Na [[[[[]]]
Na [[[[[]]]











```
24 \, \text{mm} \, 1s^2 2s^2 2p^6 3s^2 3p^6 3d^5 4s^1
             29 \, \text{mm} \qquad 1s^2 2s^2 2p^6 3s^2 3p^6 3d^{10} 4s^1
                   0 	ext{deg} 	e
(\mathbf{p}^0,\mathbf{d}^0,\mathbf{f}^0)
  \operatorname{Cr} \square \operatorname{3d}^5 \operatorname{4s}^1 \square
                                                                                                       Mn \square 3d<sup>5</sup>4s<sup>2</sup> \square As \square 4s<sup>2</sup>4p<sup>3</sup> \square
```

 $C_{11} \square 24104c1 \square$

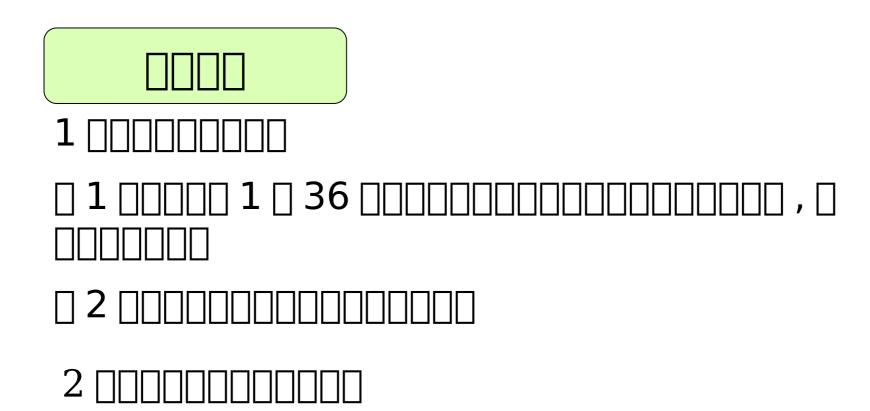

```
3 ∏ Li
                                          11 \square Na1s<sup>2</sup> 2s<sup>2</sup>2p<sup>6</sup>3s<sup>1</sup>
              1s^2 2s^1
4 \Box Be 1s^2 2s^2
                                          12 \square Mg1 s<sup>2</sup> 2s<sup>2</sup>2p<sup>6</sup>3s<sup>2</sup>
5 | B
                                          13 \square Al 1s<sup>2</sup> 2s<sup>2</sup>2p<sup>6</sup>3s<sup>2</sup>3p<sup>1</sup>
               1s^2 2s^2 2p^1
6 \Box C 1s^2 2s^2 2p^2
                                          7 \square N 1s<sup>2</sup> 2s<sup>2</sup>2p<sup>3</sup>
                                          15 \square P 1s^2 2s^2 2p^6 3s^2 3p^3
8 \Box O 1s^2 2s^2 2p^4
                                                    16
                                          17 Cl 1s<sup>2</sup> 2s<sup>2</sup>2p<sup>6</sup>3s<sup>2</sup>3p<sup>5</sup>
9 | F
              1s^2 2s^2 2p^5
10 Ne 1s<sup>2</sup> 2s<sup>2</sup>2p<sup>6</sup>
                                          18 \square Ar1s^2 2s^2 2p^6 3s^2 3p^6
```

- 2 000 21~30 00000000000
- \square Sc \square 1s²2s²2p⁶3s²3p⁶3d¹4s²

- \square Cu \square 1s²2s²2p⁶3s²3p⁶3d¹⁰4s¹

3 0000 30~36 000000000000

- $\ \ \, \square \, Ga \, \square \, \ \, 1s^22s^22p^63s^23p^63d^{10}4s^24p^1 \\$
- \square Ge \square 1s²2s²2p⁶3s²3p⁶3d¹⁰4s²4p²



2 0 np 0000 3 000000

